

2023/2024	Spring 1	Summer 2
EYFS Understanding the world - Past and present	Spring 2	
Lead Enquiry Question	Spring 1: What will I find down on the farm?	Summer 1: Which house would you choose to live in?
(Composite Outcome)	Comment on images of familiar situations in the past Spring 2: Are we there yet?	Explore our homes and homes and household objects from the past.
	Comment on images of transport vehicles from the past	Summer 2: Would you find a starfish in the woods? – (Geography only focus)
Enrichment Opportunities What will inspire pupils? (hook) How could you enrich learning? (trips/visits) How/why will children feel enlightened? (Personal Development, curriculum links)	Farm visit to Penrice	
Substantive Concepts – Schema (Sticky Knowledge)	Exploration/Discovery	Exploration/Discovery
Disciplinary knowledge	Sources and Evidence	Sources and Evidence
Key historical figures	Amelia Earheart - <i>Gender</i>	
Texts	Image: Strategy of the strategy	FIRST FAVOURITE TALES * The Three T
Tier 3 Vocabulary	Past Present Machinery Inventions Improvements Similarity Difference	Past Present Inventions Improvements Similarity Difference



<b>Component Questions</b> (components to be explored throughout the	CQ1: How do farms operate in the present?	CQ1: What is my house like?
unit)	CQ2: How dis farms operate in the past?	CQ2: What are houses like around me? Are they similar?
	CQ3: What is good about the changes in farming? What has not been so good?	CQ3: What do different types of houses look like? What are they called? (houses, flats, bungalow, terraced)
	CQ4: How can you travel? (identifying different types of transport)	CQ4: What makes a house a house? (Label different parts of a house – roof, chimney, window, brick, door.)
	CQ5: What is the same / different about old and new cars?	CQ5: What is inside my house? Have these things always been there? (what has changed over time)
	CQ6: How did people used to travel? How do they travel today?	
	CQ7: Who was Amelia Earheart and why is she important?	
Assessment Checkpoint	<ul> <li>Children who are secure will be able to:         <ul> <li>✓ Identify some similarities and differences between now and the past. Exploration/Discovery</li> <li>✓ Describe how farms worked in the past using pictures and videos Exploration/Discovery</li> <li>✓ Describe how farms worked in the present using pictures and videos Exploration/Discovery</li> <li>✓ Describe how farms worked in the present using pictures and videos Exploration/Discovery</li> <li>✓ Know how aspects of farming have changed from the past Exploration/Discovery</li> <li>✓ Explain how there have been some advantages / disadvantaged to changes in farming. Exploration/Discovery</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Children who are secure will be able to:</li> <li>✓ Identify some similarities and differences between now and the past. <i>Exploration/Discovery</i></li> <li>✓ Know and describe different parts of a house <i>Exploration/Discovery</i></li> <li>✓ Know and describe different types of houses <i>Exploration/Discovery</i></li> <li>✓ Know and explain how household objects have changed from the past and the advantages of the changes. <i>Exploration/Discovery</i></li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>✓ Know and explain how transport has changed from the past including trains, cars, bikes, boats and planes <i>Exploration/Discovery</i></li> <li>✓ discuss prominent people from the past <i>Exploration/Discovery</i></li> </ul>	



<ul> <li>explain who Amelia Earheart was, the transport she used and what she did <i>Exploration/Discovery</i></li> </ul>	

2023/2024	Spring 1	Summer 1
Y1		
Lead Enquiry Question	What happened when London was on fire?	How have seaside holidays changed over the last 100
(Composite Outcome)		years?
Enrichment Opportunities	Fire Service / Station	Visit to Charlestown harbour
What will inspire pupils? (hook)		
How could you <b>enrich</b> learning? (trips/visits)		
How/why will children feel <b>enlightened</b> ?		
(Personal Development, curriculum links)		
Substantive Concepts – Schema	Settlements/Civilisations	Settlements/Civilisations
(Sticky Knowledge)	Exploration/Discovery	Exploration/Discovery
	Trade	Trade
Disciplinary knowledge	Historical Significance	Historical Interpretation
	Cause and Consequence	Sources and Evidence
	Sources and Evidence	
Key historical figures	Samuel Pepys	Queen Victoria Gender
	King Charles II	King Edward VII
	Thomas Farriner	King George V



Texts		
Tier 3 Vocabulary	Significant Event	Evidence Sources
		Victorian
	Impact Samuel Pepys	Period
	River Thames	Pier
	King Charles II	Promenade
	Tudors	Tourist
		Feature
		Attractions
Component Questions	CQ1: What is London like now?	CQ1: What is a holiday? What is it like to go on a seaside
(components to be explored throughout the		holiday? (now)
unit)	CQ2: What was life like in the 17 <sup>th</sup> century? <i>Cause and</i>	
	Consequence	CQ2: When was the Victorian era? (timeline)
	CQ3: What were the key events of The Great Fire of London? <i>Cause and Consequence</i>	CQ3: What was life like in the Victorian era?
		CQ4: What were holidays like in the Victorian era? (Use
	CQ4: How do we know about The Great Fire of London?	sources of evidence discover what seaside holidays were
	(sources) Sources and Evidence	like in the past). Sources and Evidence
	CQ5: What lessons were learned from the Great fire of London? <i>Historical Significance</i>	CQ5: What is the same and different about holidays then and now? <i>Historical Interpretation</i>



	CQ6: What was the impact of The Great Fire of London? <i>Historical Significance</i>	
Assessment Checkpoint	<ul> <li>Children who are secure will be able to:</li> <li>✓ Describe London now and in the past Settlements/Civilisations</li> <li>✓ Know what it was like to live in the 17<sup>th</sup> century Settlements/Civilisations</li> <li>✓ Explain the reasons for and events of The Great Fire of London Exploration/Discovery</li> <li>✓ Explain the significance of this event for future London Settlements/Civilisations, Trade</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Children who are secure will be able to:</li> <li>✓ Explain what a holiday is Exploration/Discovery</li> <li>✓ Know what life was like in Victorian times Settlements/Civilisations</li> <li>✓ Ask questions about holidays in the past Exploration/Discovery</li> <li>✓ Describe how holidays have changed overtime Trade</li> <li>✓ Explain some of the reasons why seaside holidays have changed over the last 100 years Trade</li> </ul>

2023/2024	Spring 1	Summer 1
Y2		
Lead Enquiry Question	What impact did Rosa Parks and Emmeline Pankhurst	Piracy in Cornwall: fact or fiction?
(Composite Outcome)	have on our world today?	
Enrichment Opportunities		
What will inspire pupils? (hook)		
How could you <b>enrich</b> learning? (trips/visits)		
How/why will children feel <b>enlightened</b> ?		
(Personal Development, curriculum links)		
Substantive Concepts – Schema	Leaders	Exploration/Discovery
(Sticky Knowledge)	Exploration/Discovery	Trade



Disciplinary knowledge	Similarity and Difference Change and Continuity	Historical Interpretation Historical Significance
	Historical Significance	
Tion 2 Manahadama	Historical interpretation	
Tier 3 Vocabulary	Similarities Differences	Golden Age of Piracy
		Trade
	Famous	Interpretation
	Race	Significance
	Equality	Smuggling
	Rights	Jolly Roger
	Activist	Myth
	Welfare	Legend
		Sloop
		Galleon
Key historical figures	Rosa Parks <b>Race</b>	Lady Mary Killigrew <b>Gender</b>
	Emily Hobhouse Gender	Anne Bonney <b>Gender</b>
		Blackbeard
		John Carter – Kind of Prussia
Texts	Resa Parks	Constant line
Component Questions	CQ1: Who was Rosa Parks? What was her childhood like?	CQ1: When was 'The Golden Age of Piracy'?
(components to be explored throughout the	Historical Significance	
unit)		CQ2: Were there pirates in Cornwall? <i>Historical</i>
	CQ2: Why was Rosa Parks famous? <i>Historical Significance</i>	Significance
	CQ3: What impact did Rosa Parks have on our world today? <i>Historical Interpretation</i>	CQ3: Do we know of any famous pirates? (John Carter links) <i>Historical Significance</i>
	CQ4: Who was Emmeline Pankhurst? What was her childhood like?	CQ4: Who was Lady Mary Killigrew? Are the rumours true? <i>Historical Interpretation</i>



	<ul> <li>CQ5: Why was Emmeline Pankhurst famous? <i>Historical Significance</i></li> <li>CQ6: What impact did Emmeline Pankhurst have on our world today? <i>Historical Interpretation</i></li> <li>CQ7: What are the similarities and differences between the times when Rose and Emmeline were alive to today? (late 19800's, early 1900's) <i>Similarity and Difference; Change and Continuity</i></li> </ul>	CQ5: What impact did pirates have on our county today? <i>Historical Interpretation</i>
Assessment Checkpoint	<ul> <li>Children who are secure will be able to:</li> <li>✓ Know who Rosa Parks and Emily Hobhouse are <i>Exploration/Discovery</i></li> <li>✓ Know about the Crimean War <i>Invasion</i></li> <li>✓ Understand the impact of Rose Parks and Emily Hobhouse <i>Exploration/Discovery</i></li> <li>✓ Compare life then to now <i>Exploration/Discovery</i></li> <li>✓ Be able to describe the positive impact these women have had on our world today <i>Leaders</i></li> <li>✓</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Children who are secure will be able to:</li> <li>✓ Explain 'The golden age piracy' Exploration/Discovery</li> <li>✓ Plot 'The golden age piracy' on a timeline / know when this happened Exploration/Discovery</li> <li>✓ Know why Cornwall was famous for piracy Exploration/Discovery</li> <li>✓ Explain why pirates existed Trade</li> <li>✓ Describe the life of local pirates in the past Exploration/Discovery</li> </ul>

2023/2014	Spring 2	Summer 2
Y3		
Lead Enquiry Question	Why did the Iron Age replace the Stone Age?	How did the Mayan Civilisation survive?
(Composite Outcome)		
Enrichment Opportunities		
What will inspire pupils? (hook)		
How could you <b>enrich</b> learning? (trips/visits)		



How/why will children feel enlightened?		
(Personal Development, curriculum links)		
Substantive Concepts – Schema	Settlements/Civilisations	Settlements/Civilisations
(Sticky Knowledge)	Exploration/Discovery	Exploration/Discovery
	Trade	
Disciplinary knowledge	Similarity and Difference	Similarity and Difference
	Change and Continuity	Cause and Consequence
	Historical Interpretation	Historical Interpretation
Key historical figures	Amesbury Archer	Itzamna/ Kukulcan (Gods)
	Dorothy Garrod Gender	Lady of Tikal Gender, Age
		John Stephens (Rediscovery links to Gender, Race,
		Religion and beliefs)
		Frederick Catherwood
Texts	STONE AGE SIGNE KINE	CHÖCOLATE
Tier 3 Vocabulary	Archaeologists	Civilization
	Palaeolithic	Chichen Itza
	Mesolithic	Itzamna
	Neolithic	Cacao
	Hunter-Gathers	Classic period
	B.C	Hieroglyphs
	A.D	Epigrapher
	Prehistory	
	Nomad	
	Settlement	
Component Questions	CQ1: When was the pre-historic period? <i>Similarity and</i>	CQ1: When and where did the Maya live?
(components to be explored throughout the	Difference	
unit)		CQ2: What are the challenges of settling in the
	CQ2: What was life like in the Stone Age? (use evidence	rainforest? Cause and Consequence
	from Skara Brae to discover about life in the Stone Age)	
		CQ4: What was the importance of Maya Gods and
		Goddesses to the Maya Civilisation?



	<ul> <li>CQ3: Who was Amesbury Archer? Why are they famous? <i>Historical Interpretation</i></li> <li>CQ4: How did bronze change life in the Stone Age? <i>Change and Continuity</i></li> <li>CQ5: How did trade change during the Stone and Iron Age? <i>Change and Continuity</i></li> <li>CQ6: How were the Stone Age and Iron Age different?</li> </ul>	CQ5: What do the archaeological remains tell us about Maya cities? <i>Historical Interpretation</i> CQ6: What caused the decline of the Maya cities? <i>Cause</i> <i>and Consequence</i>
	Change and Continuity	
Assessment Checkpoint	<ul> <li>Children who are secure will be able to:</li> <li>✓ Explain how bronze was better than stone age and the impact this had on farming <i>Trade Exploration/Discovery</i></li> <li>✓ Explain how trade increased during the Iron Age and why coins were needed <i>Trade</i></li> <li>✓ Identify changes and continuities between the Neolithic and Iron Age periods <i>Settlements/Civilisations</i></li> <li>✓ Explain which period they would prefer to have lived in, providing evidence for their choice. <i>Settlements/Civilisations</i></li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Children who are secure will be able to:</li> <li>✓ Sequence the key periods in the Maya civilisation Settlements/Civilisations</li> <li>✓ Identify periods that were happening in Britain at the same time Exploration/Discovery</li> <li>✓ Explain how the Maya settled in the rainforest Settlements/Civilisations</li> <li>✓ Explain the reasons for the decline of the Maya civilisation Exploration/Discovery</li> </ul>

2023/2024 Y4	Spring 2	Summer 1 King Arthur: A real legend?	
Lead Enquiry Question (Composite Outcome)	Who were the Ancient Greeks?		
Enrichment Opportunities What will inspire pupils? (hook) How could you enrich learning? (trips/visits) How/why will children feel enlightened? (Personal Development, curriculum links)		Visit Tintagel Castle	
Substantive Concepts – Schema (Sticky Knowledge)	Settlements/Civilisations Exploration/Discovery Leaders	Leaders Exploration/Discovery	
Disciplinary knowledge	Similarity and Difference Historical Interpretation	Historical interpretation	
Tier 3 Vocabulary	Civilisations Architecture Mount Olympus	Similarities Differences Famous	
Key Historical Figures	Alexander the Great	King Arthur	
Texts	GODS	Cornish Filk Toles Children Marten Marten Salar	



Component Questions (components to be explored throughout the unit)	<ul> <li>CQ1: When did the the Ancient Greeks live?</li> <li>CQ2: How was life different for Ancient Greeks to our lives today? <i>Similarity and Difference</i></li> <li>CQ2: What was the importance of the gods to the Ancient Egyptians?</li> <li>CQ3: Who were the Ancient Greek Leaders? Were they all human?</li> <li>CQ4: What are the lasting achievements of the Ancient Greeks? <i>Historical Interpretation</i></li> </ul>	CQ1: Who was King Arthur? CQ2: When was King Arthur alive? (timeline – links to eras learned previously e.g. Romans) <i>Historical</i> <i>Significance</i> CQ3: How is King Arthur significant to Cornwall? (Tintagel Castle) <i>Historical Interpretation</i> CQ4: How do we know that King Arthur wasn't a real King? <i>Historical interpretation</i>
Assessment Checkpoint	<ul> <li>Children who are secure will be able to:         <ul> <li>✓ Identify the key periods in the Ancient Greeks</li> <li>Settlements/Civilisations</li> <li>✓ Understand what the Ancient Greeks believed in Leaders</li> <li>✓ Describe the achievements / impact of the Ancient Greeks on today's society</li> <li>Exploration/Discovery</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Children who are secure will be able to:</li> <li>✓ Know who King Arthur is Leaders</li> <li>✓ Know that are links to Cornwall – Tintagel Castle Settlements/Civilisations</li> <li>✓ Explain why King Arthur was not a 'real' King and that sources of information aren't always reliable</li> </ul>



2023/2024 Y5	Spring 2	Summer 1	
Lead Enquiry Question (Composite Outcome)	How successful was the Viking invasion?	What was the impact of the Industrial Revolution in Britain?	
Enrichment Opportunities			
What will <b>inspire</b> pupils? (hook)			
How could you enrich learning? (trips/visits)			
How/why will children feel enlightened?			
(Personal Development, curriculum links)			
Substantive Concepts – Schema	Settlements/Civilisations	Settlements/Civilisations	
(Sticky Knowledge)	Invasion	Trade	
	Trade	Leaders	
	Leaders		
Disciplinary knowledge	Historical Interpretation	Sources and Evidence	
	Sources and Evidence	Change and Continuity	
Tier 3 Vocabulary	Danelew	Primary/Secondary sources	
	Migration	Imperial	
	Danegald	Revolution	
	Pagans	Merchant	
	Pillaged	Legislation	
	Raid	Inventions	
	Monastery	Technological	
	Conquer	Steam	
	Knarr		
	Longhouse/Dragonship		
	Invade		
	Raiders		
	Voyagers		
Key Historical Figures	Alfred the Great	Queen Victoria Gender	
	Guthrum	James Watt	
	King Canute	Isambard Kingdom Brunel	
Texts	CRESSIDA CONSEL BIPTO TENIS XXXX DRAGOD		



Component Questions (components to be explored throughout the unit)	<ul> <li>CQ1: How do we know about the Vikings? Are the sources reliable? <i>Sources and Evidence</i></li> <li>CQ2: What other sources can we use to explore was Viking life was like Britain? (Extract and interpret information from a range of sources). <i>Sources and Evidence Historical Interpretation</i></li> <li>CQ3: When and why did the Vikings come to Britain?</li> <li>CQ4: How did the Vikings travel to Britain?</li> <li>CQ5: Why was trade important to the Vikings?</li> <li>CQ6: What was the impact of the Anglo-Saxon and Vikings' struggles on Britain? <i>Cause and Consequence</i></li> </ul>	CQ1: What was Victorian society like? Sources and Evidence CQ2: How did the living conditions change during the Industrial Revolution? Change and Continuity CQ3: How did the working conditions change during the Industrial Revolution? Change and Continuity CQ4: What inventions revolutionised the lives of British people? Change and Continuity CQ5: What impact did the Industrial Revolution have on locations in the UK? Change and Continuity CQ6: What was the impact of the political changes that took place during the Industrial Revolution? (compare this to the Ancient Greeks democracy) Change and Continuity
Assessment Checkpoint	<ul> <li>Children who are secure will be able to:         <ul> <li>✓ Identify the different reasons for migration to Britain Trade, Leaders</li> <li>✓ Explain where the Vikings came from and why they invaded Britain Invasion</li> <li>✓ Describe how sources can be biased</li> <li>✓ Explain whether the Vikings were traders or raiders and providing supporting evidence Trade Invasion</li> <li>✓ Identify Viking trading routes Trade</li> <li>✓ Identify important events in the Viking struggle for Britain Settlements/Civilisations</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Children who are secure will be able to:         <ul> <li>✓ Know the key events of the Industrial Revolution Trade</li> <li>✓ Explain the impact of the Industrial Revolution on locations and people</li> <li>Settlements/Civilisations</li> <li>✓ Compare political changes during the Industrial Revolution and Ancient Greece Leaders</li> <li>✓ Describe the legacy of the Industrial Revolution Trade, Settlements/Civilisations</li> </ul> </li> </ul>



2023/2024	Spring 1		Summer 1	
Y6				
Lead Enquiry Question	What impact did	World War II have on Britain?	What was the im	pact of the Race to Space?
(Composite Outcome)				
Enrichment Opportunities			Cornwall Spaceport	
What will <b>inspire</b> pupils? (hook)				
How could you <b>enrich</b> learning? (trips/visits)				
How/why will children feel enlightened?				
(Personal Development, curriculum links)				
Substantive Concepts – Schema	Settlements/Civilisatio	ons	Exploration/Discovery	
(Sticky Knowledge)	Invasion		Leaders	
	Leaders			
Disciplinary knowledge	Cause and Consequence Similarity and Difference		Sources and Evidence	
			Change and Continuity	
Tier 3 Vocabulary	Triple Entente	Battle of Britain	20 <sup>th</sup> Century	Technological
	Triple Alliance	Black Market	Exploration	National security
	Allies	Rationing	Space Race	Satellites
	Propaganda	Blitz	Cold War	Outer Space Treaty
	Trench Warfare	Conscription	Soviet Union (USSR)	International Space Station
	Western Front	Evacuee	Iron Curtain	Sputnik
	Impact	Luftwaffe	Escalation	Vostok 1
	Air raid	Hitler Youth	Tourism	Apollo 11
			Advancement	
Key Historical Figures	Beatrice Shilling Gender		Dorothy Vaughan, Mary Jackson, Katherine Johnson,	
	Captain Tom Moore Age		Christine Darden Gender, Race	
	Alan Turing Sexual Orientation		Dr Temple Grandin Gender, Disability	
	Adolf Hitler		John F Kennedy	
	Winston Churchill		Nikita Khrushchev	
	Clement Atlee		Tim Peake	
			Yury Gagarian	
			Buzz Aldrin	



Texts	ILETERS ILETIONE	Cosnic	
Component Questions (components to be explored throughout the unit)	CQ1: What was the cause of WWII? Cause and Consequence Similarity and Difference	C1: Explore the key historical events of space exploratio Change and Continuity	
	CQ2: Have there been any others wars since then?	C2: Describe the 'Space Race' and why this was important to different countries <i>Change and Continuity</i>	
	CQ3: What impact did the Falklands war have on Great Britain? <i>Cause and Consequence</i>	C3: Describe the early achievements of the Space Race	
	CQ4: How was WWII won?	C4: Explore the impact of failed missions and disasters of the Space Race using sources. <i>Sources and Evidence</i>	
	CQ5: What was 'the Battle of Britain? Why is it significant?	C5: Know about the lives of significant people who have travelled to space	
	C6: What is the impact of war on different groups of people? <i>Cause and Consequence, Similarity and Difference</i>	C6: Explore what's next for the race to space – deep space exploration, Mars and even Space tourism! Change and Continuity	
Assessment Checkpoint	<ul> <li>Children who are secure will be able to:         <ul> <li>✓ Identify the causes of different wars Leaders</li> <li>✓ Know other key warfare that has taken place in the last century which has included British soldiers</li> <li>✓ Identify the different phases in the Battle of Britain Invasion</li> <li>✓ Use sources to make inferences and deductions Invasion</li> <li>✓ Describe the impact that wars have on different groups of people Settlements/Civilisations</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Children who are secure will be able to:         <ul> <li>✓ Sequence the key events of space exploration <i>Exploration/Discovery</i></li> <li>✓ Describe the success and failures of some space missions <i>Exploration/Discovery</i></li> <li>✓ Explain the importance of exploring space <i>Power, Exploration/Discovery</i></li> <li>✓ Explain the legacy of space exploration <i>Exploration/Discovery</i></li> <li>✓ Explain the legacy of space exploration <i>Exploration/Discovery</i></li> <li>✓ Consider the future of space exploration and the impact this may have on future generations <i>Exploration/Discovery</i></li> </ul> </li> </ul>	

